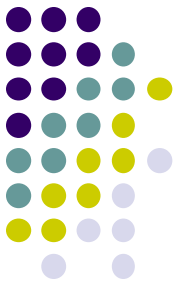


Commission for a Socially Sustainable Malmö



Marie Köhler

Paediatrician, head Child Health Care Development
and former Commissioner

Malmö, Sweden

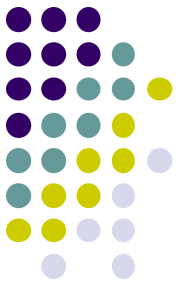
Malmö Commission **ISSOP, Gothenburg, June 2014**

Malmö 300 000 inhabitants



- *30 % born abroad*
- *175 countries meeting*
 - 1. Iraq*
 - 2. Denmark*
 - 3. Yugoslavia*
 - 4. Poland*
 - 5. Bosnia*
- *Mean age: 36 y
(Sweden 41 y)*
- *<20 y: 22%*
- *0 – 19 y: 66 000*
- *Foreign origin: 50%*
- *Child poverty: 33%*

Malmö

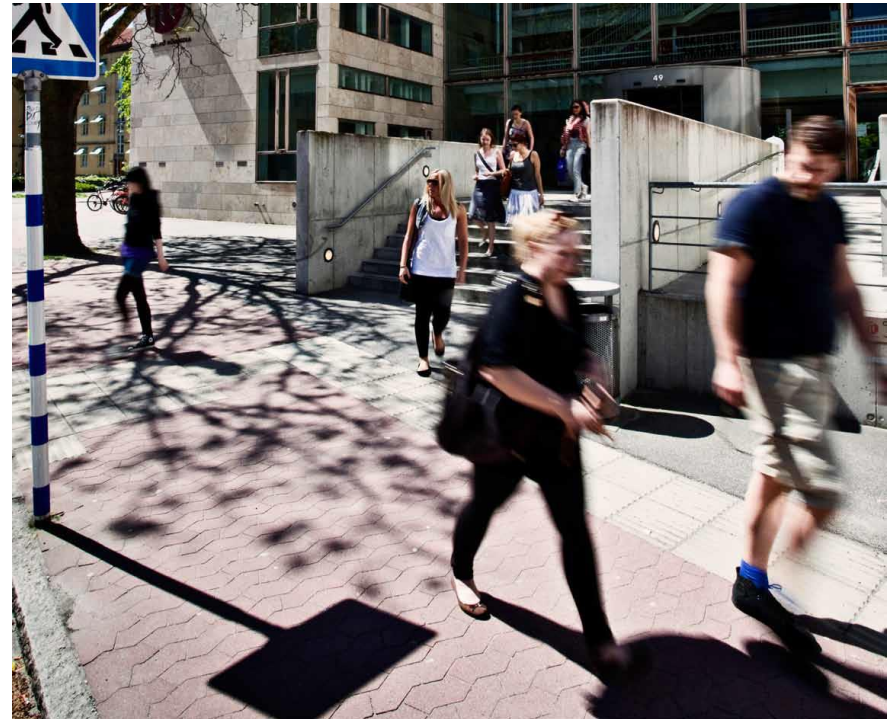


- Turning Torso



Source: Malmö City

- Malmö University



Källa: Malmö University

Malmö Commission

Mosippan

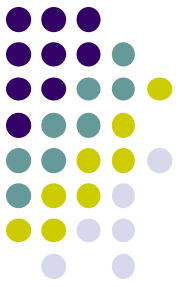


Photo: Marcus Sturesson, 2007



Photo: Marie Köhler, 2011

The Commission

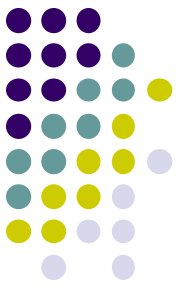


33 reports



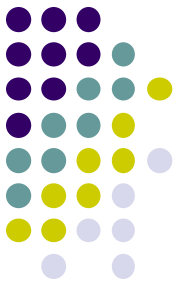
- *Childhood conditions*
- *Democracy and influence in society*
- *Social and economic conditions*

The Convention on the Rights of the Child



Source: Unicef

Pregnant women



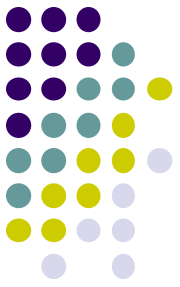
Low socioeconomic status

- Teenage pregnancies
- Smoking
- Over weight/diabetes
- Mental health problems

Source: Johan Molin, MD, University Hospital of Scania

Children 0-5 years

(Child Health Services)



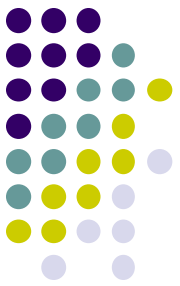
Low socioeconomic status

- *Passive smoking*
- *Caries*
- *No breastfeeding*
- *Over weight/obesity*

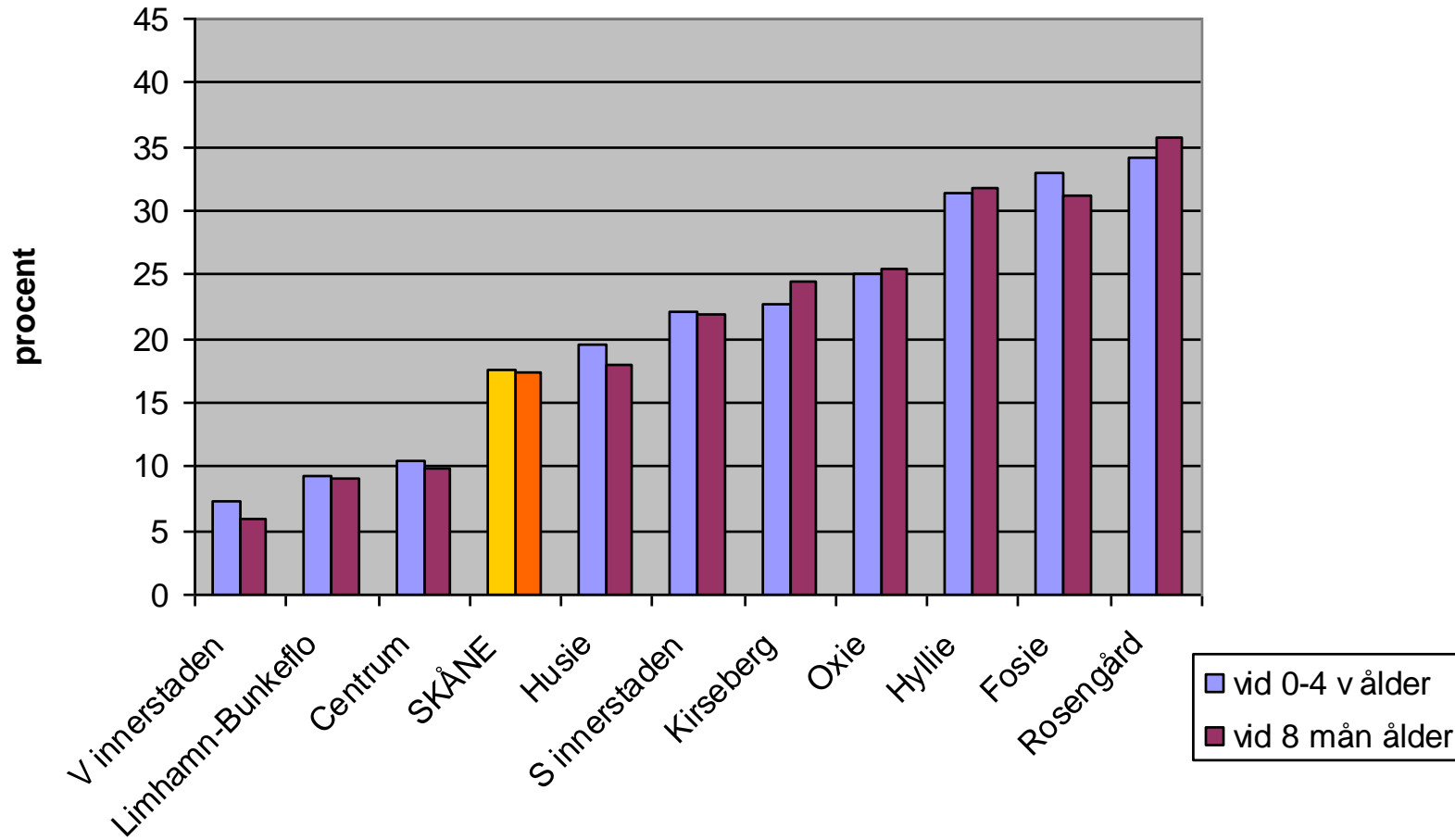
Malmö Commission

Source: Annual Report. Child Health Services Region of Scania, 2011

Passive smoking



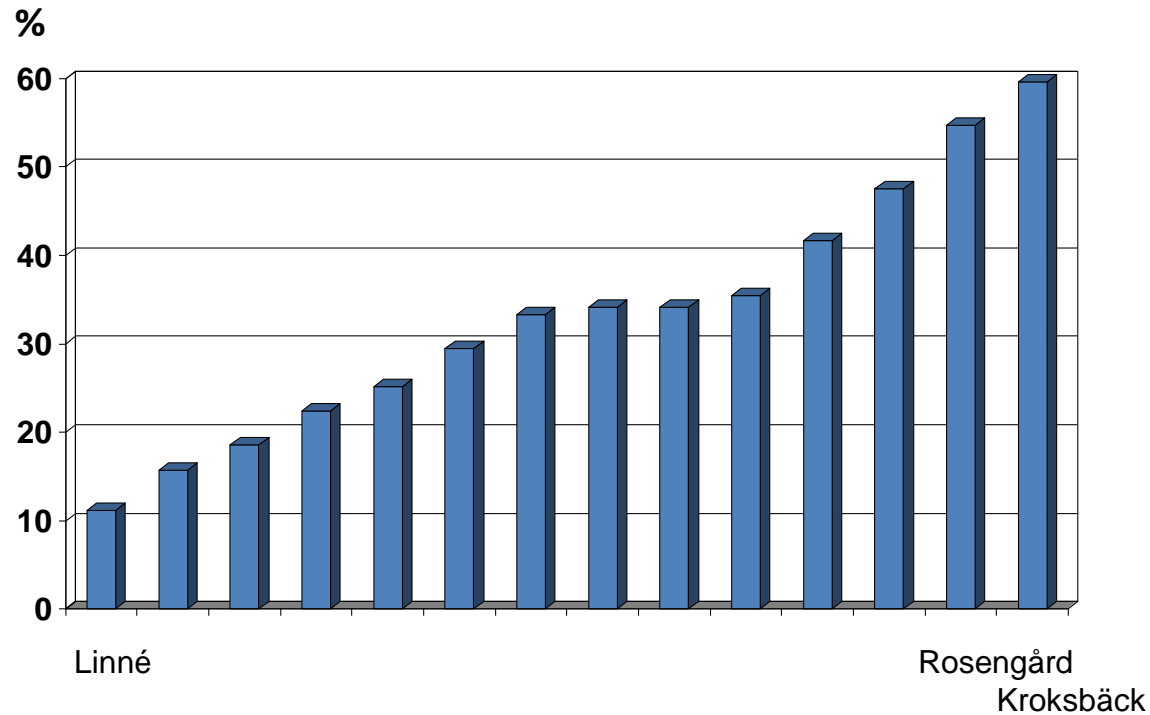
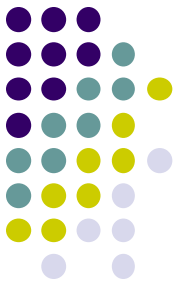
Andel barn f 2010 utsatta för rökning i Malmös stadsdelar



Source: Annual Report. Child Health Services Region of Scania, 2011

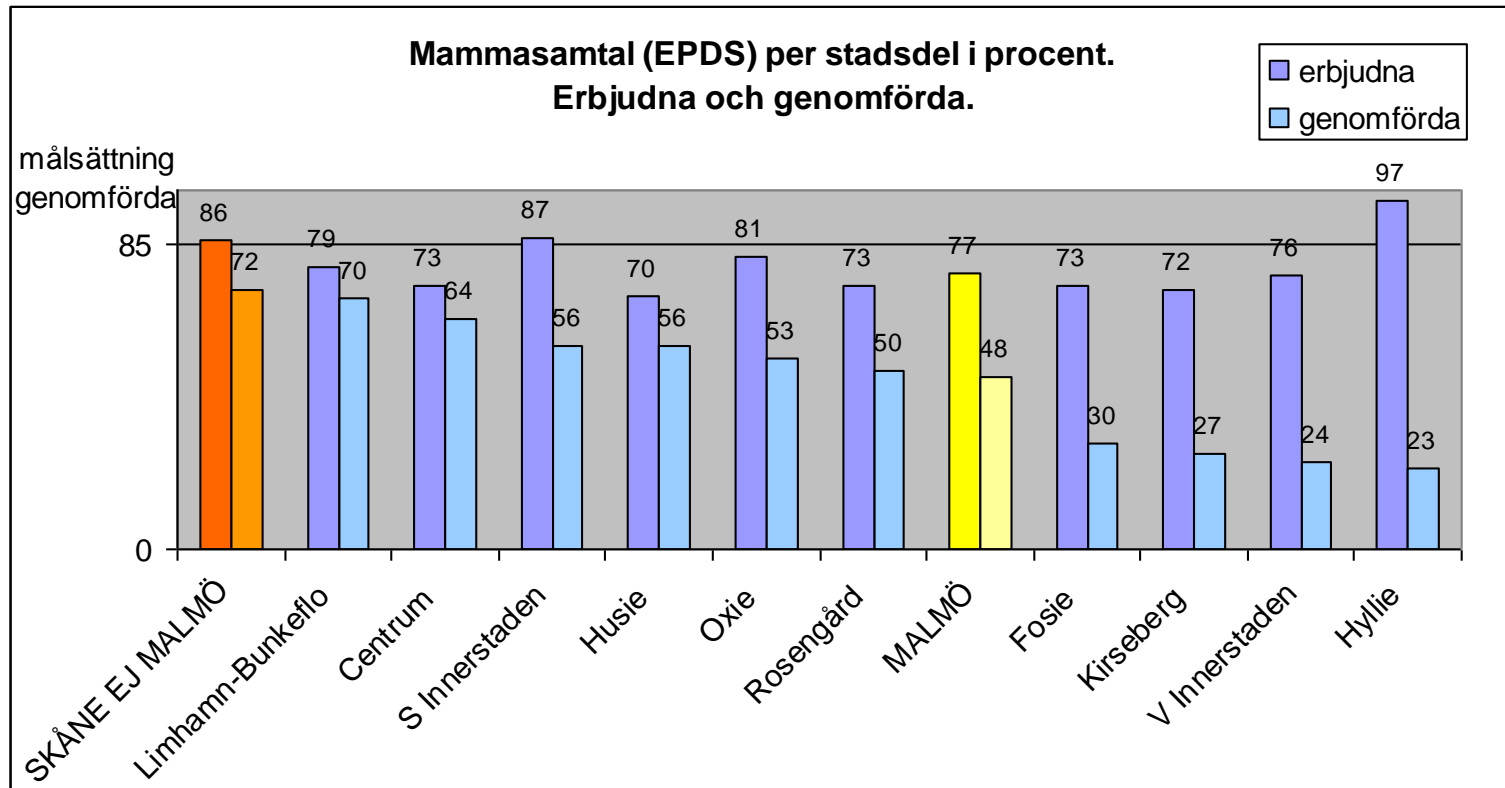
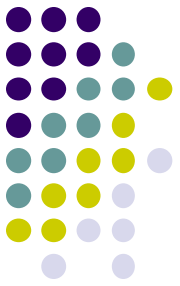
Caries in children

[6 y, 2010]



Figur 3. Procentandelen 6 år gamla barn med karies i behov av lagning. Tandkliniker i Malmö 2010.

Maternal depression - screening



Källa: Årsrapport BHV Region Skåne 2011

I S H A V E T

BARNENS VÄRLDSKARTA

Länder med lagstiftning mot barnaga

Beauforts hav

Barents hav

Beauforts hav

Norska havet

Barings hav

Barings hav

A T L A N T E N

S T I L L A
H A V E T

HONDURAS Karibiska havet

COSTA RICA

VENEZUELA

TOGO

KONGO

BYGONJA

KENYA

I N D I S K A
O C E A N E N

S T I L L A
H A V E T

URUGUAY

A T L A N T E N

NYA ZEELAND

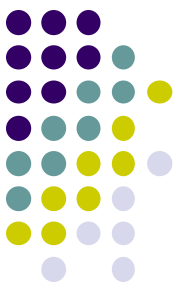
VÄRLDEN

0 km 1000 2000 3000 km

Skala vid ekvatorn

Child Maltreatment

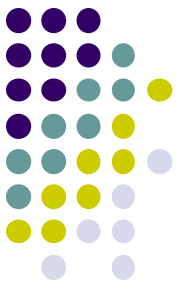
Risk factors



- Weak economy x 3
- Child with foreign origin x 3
- Single parent x 2,5

*Source: Professor Staffan Janson
Karlstad University
2012*

Malmö Commission



Importance of every day environment for refugee children

- Parents and family
- Preschool/school
- Friends and leisure

Professor Henry Ascher,
Göteborg University, 2012



Malmö City for Children



- ***Safe childhood conditions for every child***

- *Action against child poverty*
- *Housing programs*
- *Prevention against child maltreatment and neglect*
- *Promotive arenas;
meaningful leisure,
meeting places, culture,
creativity and motion*

Malmö Commission



Source: Unicef

Malmö City for Children

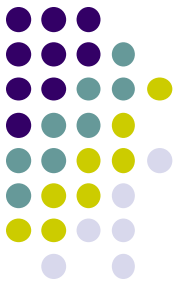


- ***Measure and evaluate child health and child health inequalities***
 - *Child health index*
- ***Increase child participation and influence***
 - *Action on child rights*



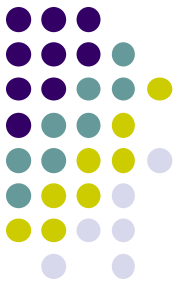
Malmö Commission

Source: Unicef



Malmö Commission

---> **March 2013**



- *1. Establish a social investment policy that can reduce inequities in living conditions and make societal systems more equitable*
- *2. Change processes by creating knowledge alliances and democratised management*